## Burma/Myanmar

WORD FOR THE DAY: UPRISING: an act of rebellion (usually violent) against those in power.

- 1. Point out to the students that Burma today has been renamed Myanmar, but many people still call it Burma. Back in 1948, when this story takes place, the country was known as Burma.
- 2. You might tell the students that as of 2016 the largest refugee group that entered the US came from Burma. The same problems that were going on during the 1948 story continue in the country. While this story is a sad one, it will educate the students on the reasons why the US had to help these people from Burma.
- 3. You might explain that Buddhism is based on the teachings of Siddhartha Gautama, who would become known as Buddha ("enlightened one"). He lived in Nepal during the 6th to 4th century B.C. According to his followers, after experimenting with different teachings for years, and finding none of them acceptable, Gautama spent a night in deep meditation. During his meditation, all of the answers he had been seeking became clear, and he achieved full awareness, thereby becoming Buddha. He then took his new ideas and taught them widely. Note that Theravada is pronounced Terra VAH dah.
- 4. The story of the two sisters starting a Mon school is actually true, as is the part of the villages and school being burned to the ground by the Burmans.
- 5. This might be a good story to begin a discussion about ethnic tolerance.

## IMAGE ATTRIBUTIONS

All IMAGES follow the usage right of "labeled for noncommercial reuse" or have received permission to use from the photographer or artist.

Page	Artist, author,	Web site address
where	or	
image	photographer,	
appears	if known	
1	No photo	
2	Thomas Pedrazzoli	Rotated from: https://pixabay.com/en/boy-asia-burma-myanmar-child-504213/
3	Aotearoa	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myanmar#/media/File:Burma_en.png
4	Htoo Tay Zar	Cropped from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thingyan#/media/File:Yangon_Thingyan_2011.jpeg
5	Ellnik	Cropped from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nan,_Thailand#/media/File:Wat_Suan_Tan,_Nan.jpg
6	Jean-Étienne Liotard	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tea_set#/media/File:Liotard,_Jean-%C3%89tienneStill_LifeTea_SetGoogle_Art_Project.jpg
7	Stocksnap	Cropped from: https://pixabay.com/en/man-guy-silhouette-dusk-sky-925688/
8	Robert	Cropped from: https://www.flickr.com/photos/huffstutterrobertl/8386401885
	Huffstutter	Cropped from helps,// www.meki.com/ photos/ haristateerroserti/ 0300 101003
9	Jeremias	https://pl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alaungpaya#/media/File:Konbaung-hanthawaddy-war-1755-1757_pl.png
10	Saya Chone	Cropped and rotated from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mandalay_Palace#/media/File:Painting-of-Mandalay-Palace-gardens.jpg
11	Unknown artist, Paul_12	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rama_III#/media/File:Nangklao_portrait.jpg
12	Nguyen Thanh Long	Cropped and rotated from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Culture_of_Myanmar#/media/File:Burmese_Ramayana_danc e.jpg
13	Allie Caufield	Cropped from: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Buddhist_monks_(Laos-2009).jpg
14	j. Moore	Cropped from: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:British_attack_in_Burma_1824.png
15	Eric Fischer	Cropped from: https://www.flickr.com/photos/walkingsf/6784436648
16	etaberna	Cropped from: https://pixabay.com/en/burma-man-cigar-turban-myanmar-1082876/
17	Thomas Pedrazzoli	Rotated from: https://pixabay.com/en/boy-asia-burma-myanmar-child-504213/
18	etaberna	Cropped from: https://pixabay.com/en/burma-man-cigar-turban-myanmar-1082876/
19	Adam Jones	Cropped from: https://www.flickr.com/photos/adam_jones/12219813285
20	John O'Connor	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/St_Paul%27s_Cathedral#/media/File:John_O%27Connor _Ludgate,_Evening1887.jpg
21	Sam Sith	Cropped from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khmer_people#/media/File:Khmer_New_Year_GA2010- 146.jpg
22	Ioan Sameli	Cropped from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Music_of_Myanmar#/media/File:Burmese_music_casette_ta pes,_Yangon,_Myanmar.jpg
23	Paul Hunt	Cropped and rotated from: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kn_T0HUbx3s
24	Adam Jones	Cropped from: https://www.flickr.com/photos/adam_jones/12231579315
25	Masae	Cropped and rotated from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Education_in_Laos#/media/File:Primary_Laos.jpg

Page where image appears	Artist, author, or photographer, if known	Web site address
26	etaberna	Cropped from: https://pixabay.com/en/burma-man-cigar-turban-myanmar-1082876/
27	jradclif	Cropped and rotated from: https://pixabay.com/en/myanmar-boat-people-paddle-oar-181782/
28	Joel D. Meyerson	Cropped from: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Battle_of_Coral%E2%80%93Balmoral#/media/File:Cholon_aft er_Tet_Offensive_operations_1968.jpg
29	SpavAAI	Cropped from: https://www.flickr.com/photos/spavaai/3191732307
30	Foreign and Commonwealth Office	Cropped from: https://www.flickr.com/photos/foreignoffice/8539828824
31	Kyle May	Cropped from: https://www.flickr.com/photos/kylemay/1800643707
32	Thomas Pedrazzoli	Rotated from: https://pixabay.com/en/boy-asia-burma-myanmar-child-504213/
33	Childe Hassam	https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Childe_Hassam#/media/File:The_Avenue_in_the_Rain_Freder ick_Childe_Hassam_1917.jpeg
34	Urban Anthropology Inc.	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.