

## Appalachian notes

WORD FOR THE DAY: MOUNTAIN RIDGE: semi-flat land that is at or near the top of a mountain.

1. The students should be told again about historical fiction. These are stories that are set in real places during real historical periods and sometimes have real people in them. In this story, the Moore, Goins, Gibson, Collins families, etc. are real—they were families that actually lived on Newman's Ridge around 1800. The Cartwright family (descended from the Carterets) actually lived there at one time too. But the story itself is fictional.
2. You might want to remind the students about the Normans. See what they remember about them.
3. Make sure they know about the Revolutionary War. Explain to them what a "free person of color" was.
4. Carteret is correctly pronounced the anglicized way, with the last t pronounced. Appalachia is correctly pronounced Ap a LATCH ee a, not Ap a LAY chee a.
5. The students should be able to see how people of different "races" got labeled in the story—FPC, Melungeon, etc.
6. Perhaps you might ask the students to compare the lives of Sa'laLEla, Jeremiah, and Martha along the dimensions of (a) freedom, (b) wealth, (c) racism/discrimination, (d) gender roles, or (e) responsibilities.
7. There are ridges all over the Appalachian Mountains where mixed race people and descendants of British leaders and nobles escaped to settle. The only white group that had supported the British in the Revolutionary War that was allowed to stay after the war was the Indian trading men and their families. The Americans needed them to act as buffers with the Indians.

## IMAGE ATTRIBUTIONS

All IMAGES follow the usage right of “labeled for noncommercial reuse” or have received permission to use from the photographer or artist.

<b>Page where image appears</b>	<b>Artist, author, or photographer, if known</b>	<b>Source: Web site address and/or donor</b>
2	Jean-Baptiste Greuze	Cropped from: <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Greuze-Young_Girl_Weeping_for_her_Dead_Bird-1759.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Greuze-Young_Girl_Weeping_for_her_Dead_Bird-1759.jpg</a>
3	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
4	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
5	Steirisches Trachtenbuch - Mautner-Geramb	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zither#/media/File:009_Landleute_bei_Aussee_in_Steiermark.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Zither#/media/File:009_Landleute_bei_Aussee_in_Steiermark.jpg</a>
6	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
7	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
8	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
9	John James Audubon	<a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1_Wild_Turkey.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1_Wild_Turkey.jpg</a>
10	Henry Ossawa Tanner	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry_Ossawa_Tanner#/media/File:Henry_Ossawa_Tanner_-_Spinning_By_Firelight_(1894).jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Henry_Ossawa_Tanner#/media/File:Henry_Ossawa_Tanner_-_Spinning_By_Firelight_(1894).jpg</a>
11	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
12	John Trumbull	Cropped from: <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Surrender_of_General_Burgoyne.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Surrender_of_General_Burgoyne.jpg</a>
13	George Caleb Bingham	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daniel_Boone#/media/File:George_Caleb_Bingham_-_Daniel_Boone_escorting_settlers_through_the_Cumberland_Gap.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daniel_Boone#/media/File:George_Caleb_Bingham_-_Daniel_Boone_escorting_settlers_through_the_Cumberland_Gap.jpg</a>
14	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
15	Unknown, public domain	Cropped and rotated from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscogee#/media/File:Benjamin_Hawkins_and_the_Creek_Indians.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Muscogee#/media/File:Benjamin_Hawkins_and_the_Creek_Indians.jpg</a>
16	John Mix Stanley	Cropped from: <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%27Indians_Hunting%27_by_John_Mix_St Stanley,_Cincinnati_Art_Museum.JPG">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:%27Indians_Hunting%27_by_John_Mix_St Stanley,_Cincinnati_Art_Museum.JPG</a>
17	Oscar E. Berninghaus	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_theater_of_the_American_Revolutionary_War#/media/File:St-louis-attack.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Western_theater_of_the_American_Revolutionary_War#/media/File:St-louis-attack.jpg</a>
18	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
19	Miguel Cabrera	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Casta#/media/File:Cabrera_15_Coyote.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Casta#/media/File:Cabrera_15_Coyote.jpg</a>
20	Jan Mostaert	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portrait_of_an_African_Man#/media/File:African_man_portrait_Mostaert.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portrait_of_an_African_Man#/media/File:African_man_portrait_Mostaert.jpg</a>
21	William Hoare	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Carteret,_2nd_Earl_Granville#/media/File:Jo">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_Carteret,_2nd_Earl_Granville#/media/File:Jo</a>

		hn_Carteret, 2nd_Earl_Granville_by_William_Hoare.jpg
22	Annibale Carracci	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atlantic_slave_trade#/media/File:Annibale_Carracci,_attrib.,_Portrait_of_an_African_Slave_Woman,_ca._1580s._Oil_on_canvas,_60_x_39_x_2_cm_(fragment_of_a_larger_painting.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atlantic_slave_trade#/media/File:Annibale_Carracci,_attrib.,_Portrait_of_an_African_Slave_Woman,_ca._1580s._Oil_on_canvas,_60_x_39_x_2_cm_(fragment_of_a_larger_painting.jpg</a>
23	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
24	Edgar Samuel Paxson	Cropped from: <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacagawea#/media/File:Detail_Lewis_%26_Clark_at_Three_Forks.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sacagawea#/media/File:Detail_Lewis_%26_Clark_at_Three_Forks.jpg</a>
25	Jean-Baptiste Greuze	Cropped from: <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Greuze-_Young_Girl_Weeping_for_her_Dead_Bird-1759.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Greuze-_Young_Girl_Weeping_for_her_Dead_Bird-1759.jpg</a>
26	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
27	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
28	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
29	Joos van Cleve	Cropped from: <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Joos_van_Cleve_-_Portrait_of_a_old_man_-_WGA11550.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Joos_van_Cleve_-_Portrait_of_a_old_man_-_WGA11550.jpg</a>
30	Jean-Baptiste Greuze	Cropped from: <a href="https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Greuze-_Young_Girl_Weeping_for_her_Dead_Bird-1759.jpg">https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Greuze-_Young_Girl_Weeping_for_her_Dead_Bird-1759.jpg</a>
31	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
32	Annibale Carracci	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atlantic_slave_trade#/media/File:Annibale_Carracci,_attrib.,_Portrait_of_an_African_Slave_Woman,_ca._1580s._Oil_on_canvas,_60_x_39_x_2_cm_(fragment_of_a_larger_painting.jpg">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Atlantic_slave_trade#/media/File:Annibale_Carracci,_attrib.,_Portrait_of_an_African_Slave_Woman,_ca._1580s._Oil_on_canvas,_60_x_39_x_2_cm_(fragment_of_a_larger_painting.jpg</a>
33	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.
34	William Lackey	Donated by Urban Anthropology Inc.